

STUDENTS BULLETIN  
KENTUCKY NORMAL AND INDUSTRIAL INSTITUTE  
1919





A Part of the Student Body at The Noon Hour.



# STUDENTS' BULLETIN

*Published by the Students of the K. N. I. I.*

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VOL. V.

FRANKFORT, KENTUCKY, JUNE, 1919

ANNUAL NUMBER

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## ANNUAL EDITION

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DEDICATED TO

### Class of '19



EDITED AND PUBLISHED BY THE MIDDLE CLASS  
PRINTED BY INSTITUTE PRINTERS.



*Printed By*  
*The Institute Printers*

GEO. W. HAYES,  
Director.

Mabel Foxwell, '19

Willie P. Russell, '21

Maurice Leavell, '21

Huston Graves, '21



# The Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute

## Frankfort, Kentucky.

### GENERAL INFORMATION.

#### *Historical.*

The Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute was established by an act of the General Assembly in 1886, under the name of the "State Normal School for Colored Persons," and is consequently a part of the public educational system of the State.

By an act of the General Assembly in 1902, the name of the school was changed from the "State Normal School for Colored Persons" to its present name, and the president was made an ex-officio member of the Board of Trustees.

#### *Location.*

The Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute is situated about three hundred feet beyond the city limits of Frankfort, on a beautiful hill overlooking the city. Its campus consist of about thirty-five acres of rolling land, beautifully studded with evergreen and deciduous shade trees. Its farm consist of two hundred sixty-five acres of choice blue grass land.

The Louisville and Nashville Railroad, carrying not only its own trains, but those of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad, pass through the school farm. The Kentucky Central Traction Company's lines also with both its city and interurban cars, pass the school farm, skirting its campus, with stations at its entrances. Visitors coming to Frankfort over the interurban line, may be set down at the gate of the Institution by requesting the conductor to stop at Station 73.

#### *Purpose.*

The purpose of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute is the training of teachers. To this single aim all other departments are subservient. It

is a school of specialization in the profession of greatest promise for the young people of this generation. To young men as well as to young women, Normal strives to give the vision and the equipment for the task of shaping the destiny of the race and the nation, which last is a statement as true as it may seem trite.

#### *What Normal Means.*

Without considering the aim of the state, Normal means several things for the boys and girls of Kentucky.

It means that a plant has been established for them at a cost of over \$200,000 of the people's money.

It means that this plant is maintained in matters of heat, light, and care, at the expense of the state.

It means that the entire force of instructors is paid by the state and federal governments.

It means that the cost to the student is only for board and personal expenses.

It means, in practical result, that the state lends money for the education of its young; that the loan is to be paid, not in cash, but in two years' teaching service, and that that service, besides discharging the debt, brings the one who renders it a reasonable wage.

#### *Advantages.*

Normal offers the advantages of a school atmosphere charged with the spirit of good work, of honest thinking, and of plain dealing. This spirit is manifested in every department of school life, in the care of the grounds and building, as well as in classes in psychology and mathematics. As a state school, everything is done to better the training of those who are to undertake the state's most important work.





PRESIDENT G. P. RUSSELL, LL. D.



## THE STUDENTS' BULLETIN

### *Rules.*

The school lays down a heavy course of study. The chief rule of the institution is the study hour. This means that while recitations are in session, from 7:45 a. m. to 4:00 p. m., and study hour from 7:00 p. m. to 10:00 p. m., all students are to devote themselves to the work of the school. In the fulfillment of this law rests the whole matter of discipline. A student who comes to do the work and applies himself to the best of his ability has little time to spend on other matters.

### *Admission.*

1. The Institute is open to both sexes. All applicants for admission must possess good health, and furnish testimonials of good character from some reputable citizen in the community from which they come. Persons coming from other schools must furnish certificates of honorable dismissal.

2. Applicants for admission to the Normal Department of the Institute must be at least sixteen years of age.

3. Experience has shown the wisdom of careful inquiry into the previous training of candidates for

admission to the Institute, that the work of the classes may not be hindered and that the time of the students may not be wasted in efforts to carry studies for which they are not properly prepared. The Institute, accordingly, requires that every applicant for admission to the Normal Department, unless he presents satisfactory credits from some reputable school, pass an examination as a test of qualification for admission to any class in this department, or be assigned to such grade as the assigning officer may dictate.

4. At the time of matriculation the applicant must sign a written pledge that he will teach at least two years in the common schools of the state or pay such tuition as the Board of Trustees may see fit to levy, in case he should later change his plans and not teach. Such pledge is not however required of those who matriculate in the Departments of Agriculture, Mechanics, or Domestic Science or Art.

### *Expenses.*

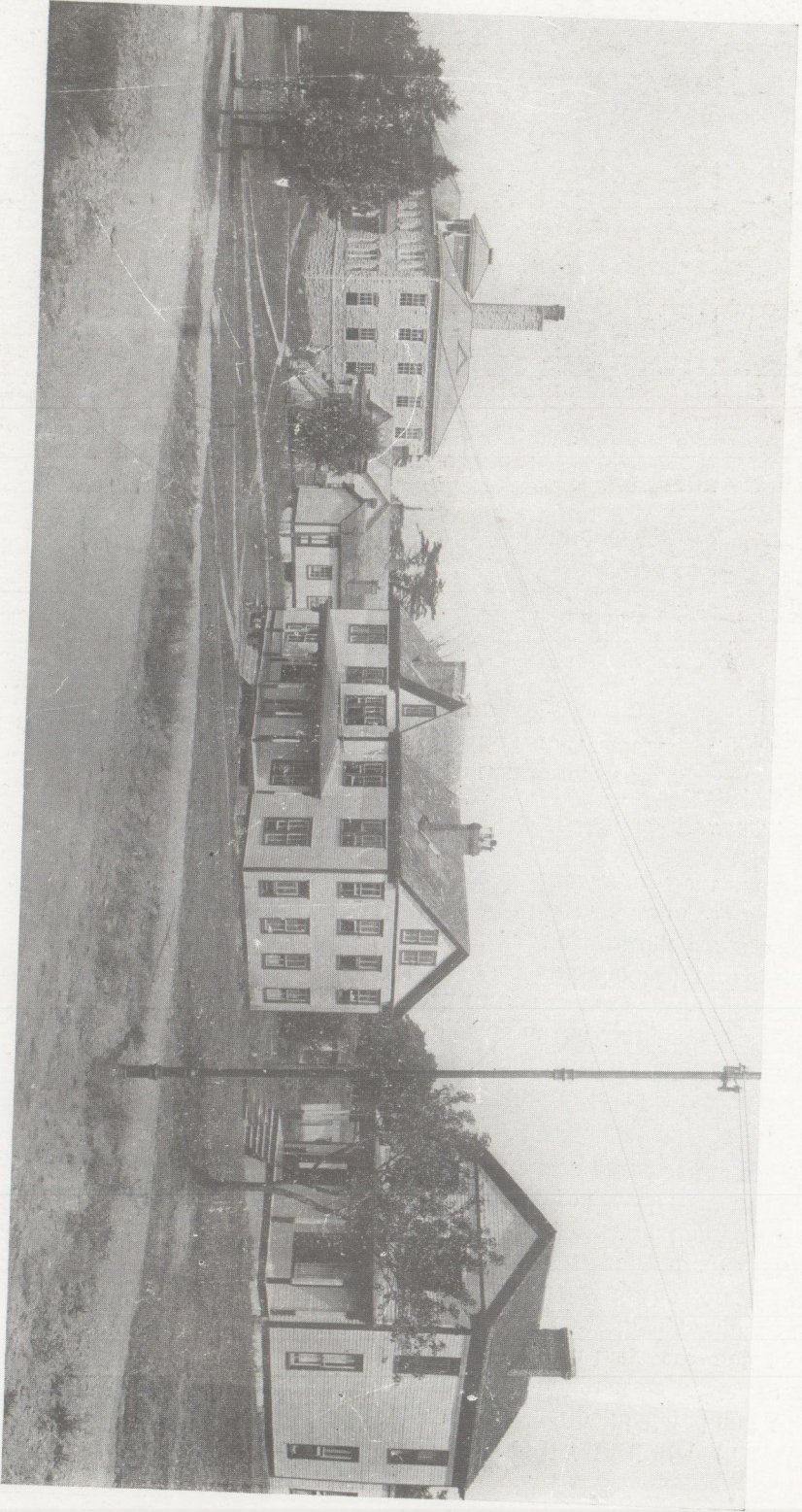
Tuition to residents of Kentucky, Free.

Tuition to residents of other states, \$2.00 per month.



The Recitation Building.





A PART OF THE INSITUUTE CAMPUS.



Board, room and incidentals, \$11.00 per month.

Matriculation, \$1.00 per year.

Medical fee, \$1.00 per year.

Lyceum fee, 75 cents per year.

Laboratory fee (for Normal students) \$1.00 per year.

Mechanical Drawing fee (for Normal students) 50 cents per year.

Athletic fee, 50 cents per year.

All students who do not do their own laundering are expected to have their laundering done in the school laundry. The cost of laundering will average not more than one dollar per month.

In addition to the above expenses, every student is required to do an amount of manual labor equivalent to thirty hours per month.

Rooms are furnished with bedstead, springs, mattress, table, washstand, bowl and pitcher, looking glass, chair and lamp. All students must provide their bed linen, covering, pillows, towels, etc.

The Institution does not promise students the opportunity to work their way through school. A few pay part of their expenses by work as janitors or in the boarding department.

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## The Faculty.

*Eva Jones.*

### PRESIDENT G. P. RUSSELL.

President Russell is a Kentuckian—and proud of his native state. He was born in Russellville, Logan County.

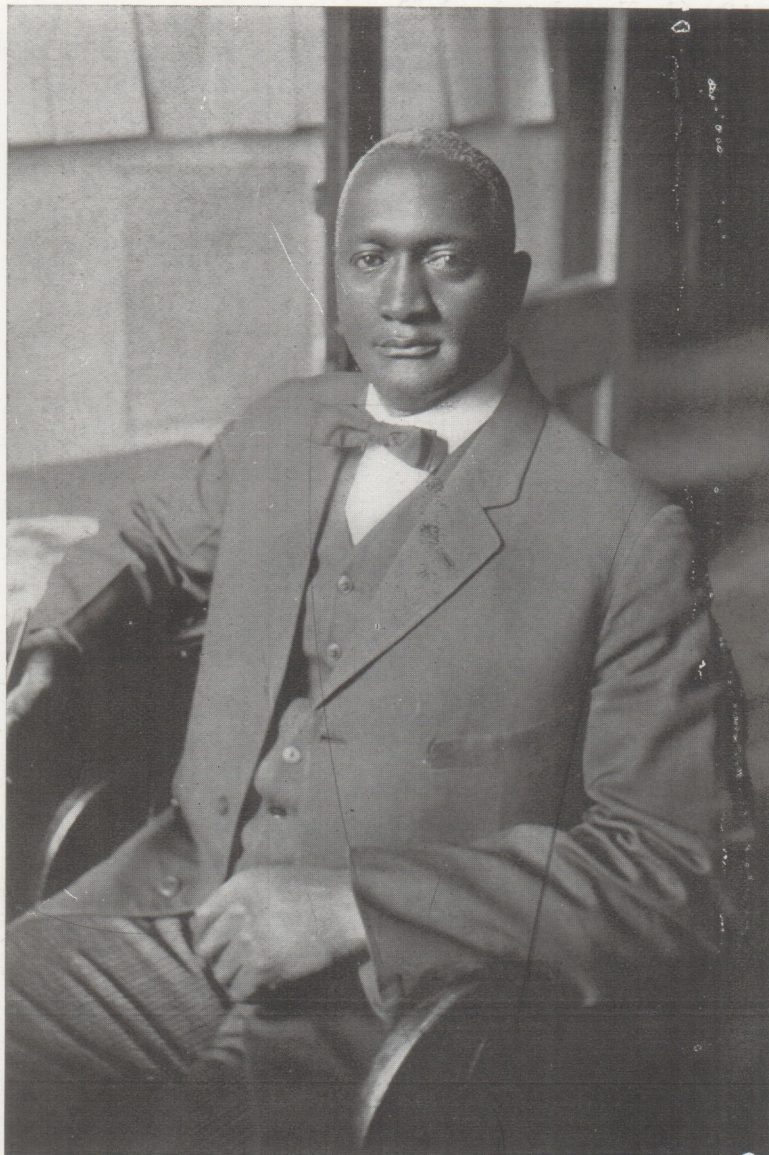
He secured his early education through diligent

home study and attending the public schools of his home town. Later he attended and graduated from Berea College. He did special work in Chicago and Boston Universities. He received his degree of "LL. D." from Wilberforce University.



President Russell and his Favorite — Dan





DEAN J. S. ESTILL, A. M.,  
Professor of Mathematics.



His rise from the obscure beginning of a country school teacher to his present position as president of Kentucky's greatest school presents a story of indomitable courage and constant application. For



Mrs. A. G. Smith  
Matron.

nine years, when but a boy, he taught at Chilesburg, Ky., and in 1887 won a gold medal for being the best teacher in Fayette County. He taught ten months at Rocksville, Ky. For four years he was principal of the Lexington High School. For eighteen years he held the position of General Supervisor of the Lexington Colored Schools. He was the first colored supervisor of the South. For seven years Pres. Russell has been in charge of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute; it is here that he has done the greatest service for his race and state. Pres. Russell found the affairs of the school in a chaotic condition but by wise and judicious management the school, today, is one of the best in every way in the South.

#### DEAN JAMES S. ESTILL.

Dean Estill is another true blooded noble Kentuckian---he was born in Madison County.

He received his education at Berea College, graduating from the college department.

Dean Estill was principal of the Mt. Sterling High School for eighteen years. During this time he was intimately associated with the social, religious, fraternal and educational life of his people. Dean Estill has been at Normal five years, and no single individual has done as much for the religious life of the school as he.

#### MRS. ADDIE G. SMITH

Mrs. Smith was born in Frankfort, Ky. She attended Berea College and did special work at Hampton, Institute, Va.

After teaching in the county schools for several years she taught in the City Schools of Frankfort. Since 1901, Mrs. Smith has been Matron of our School. She is now Superintendent of the Laundry, Stewart, and Matron.

As a matron and mother to the girls, Mrs. Smith has won the love of thousands, and she easily stands at the head of the list of Kentucky women who have served well their race and generation.



Mrs. Anna T. O'Neal,  
Instructor in Domestic Art.

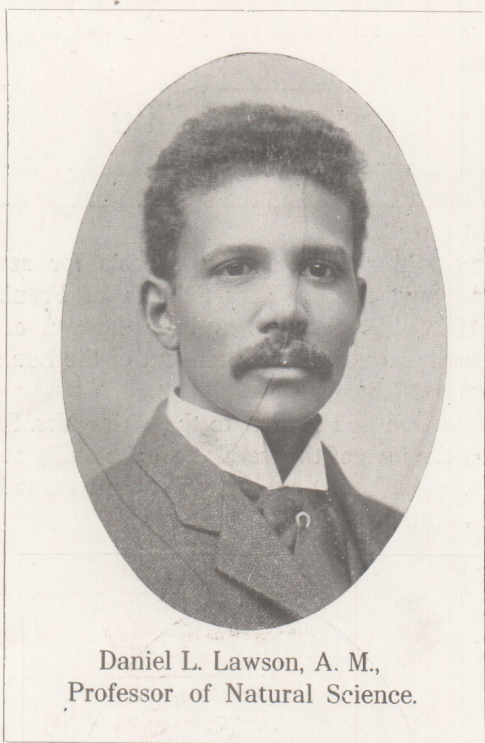
#### MRS. ANNA TODD O'NEAL.

Mrs. O'Neal is a native of Frankfort, Ky. She is a graduate of the Frankfort High School and did



special work at the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute and at Chicago University.

Mrs. O'Neal is our teacher of Domestic Art. Her department is one the busy spots on the "Hill." Mrs.



Daniel L. Lawson, A. M.,  
Professor of Natural Science.

O'Neal is one of the truly loved teachers of our school. She is guided by the adage: "All my experience of the world teaches me that in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, the safe and just side of a question is the generous and merciful side."

#### PROF. D. L. LAWSON.

Prof. Lawson was born in Louisville, Ky. He is a graduate of Fisk University and did Post Graduate at Harvard University.

Prof. Lawson taught for twenty years in the Public Schools of Louisville, eight years of which he was principal of the High School. Prof. Lawson has been at the head of our Department of Natural Science for five years.

Prof. Lawson has the reputation of being the most versatile man on the "Hill." A good teacher and a better friend.

#### PROF. S. F. COLLINS.

Prof. Collins is a North Carolinian by birth, Ohioan by adoption, Kentuckian by love, Cosmopolitan by choice. He was educated at Livingston College. He did special work at Boston University and graduated from the Ohio Business College.

Prof. Collins has taught at St. Paul School, Lawrenceville, Va.; Atkinson College, Madisonville, Ky.; Philander Smith College, Little Rock, Ark.; National Training School, Durham, N. C., and at present is English teacher at Normal.

Prof. Collins has the reputation of being the "Rolling Stone of the Hill," but contrary to the old adage, he has gathered a storehouse of useful knowledge and experience in his travels.



S. F. Collins, A. B.,  
Professor of English and Methods.

#### MISS MYRTLE F. TITUS.

Miss Titus is another one of our Kentucky Ladies. She is a graduate of Berea College. She did special work in Chicago University and Ypsilanti, Mich.

Miss Titus taught for several years in the public schools of the state and at present she is a teacher in the Preparatory Department.



Miss Titus is deservedly popular with the "folks on the Hill"—she is kind, thoughtful and considerate.



Miss Myrtle F. Titus,  
Instructor in Preparatory Department

#### PROF. A. C. BURNETTE.

Prof. Burnette is a North Carolinian by birth. He was educated at A. and T. College, Greensboro, N. C.

He was instructor in Agriculture and Chemistry at the U. S. Indian School, Carlisle, Pa.; taught at High Point Normal and Industrial Institute, N. C.; Director of Agricultural Department of Lincoln Institute, Simpsonville, Ky., and at present, he is the Director of our Agricultural Department.

Prof. Burnette is a "natural farmer"—plus a keen intellect amply trained. Our farm under his skillful management has gone a head by leaps and bounds, and today we have one of the best farms in Franklin County.

#### MRS. W. W. WILSON.

"Twenty-four years experience in school work." Completed Graded and High School, Bowling Green. She took special normal work in Indianapolis, Ind., and instruction in Art and Handicraft under private

tutors. Attended "Mme. Pattison" School of Millinery Chicago, Ill.

At present she has charge of Art and Handicraft in our school. Mrs. Wilson, as one would instantly recognize, is a natural teacher. She taught nine years in city schools of Bowling Green and for a number of years in Warren and Simpson counties, Ky. For nine years she was the Supervisor of the K. N. I. I. Model School.

#### MISS M. BELLE ANDERSON.

Miss Anderson comes from the "Quaker State." Miss Anderson is a graduate of Philadelphia High School, Palmer College, Berean Manual Training and Industrial School, Drexels Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.; State University, Louisville, Ky.; and did special work in Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio.

Miss Anderson taught for a number of years at



A. C. Burnette,  
Director of Agricultural Department.

State University, Louisville, Ky. For three years she has been in charge of the Domestic Science and Millinery Departments of our school.

Miss Anderson believes in doing all things right, and never leaves a job half finished. She is one of our best teachers.





Miss M. Belle Anderson, B. S.,  
Domestic Science and Millinery,  
Principal.



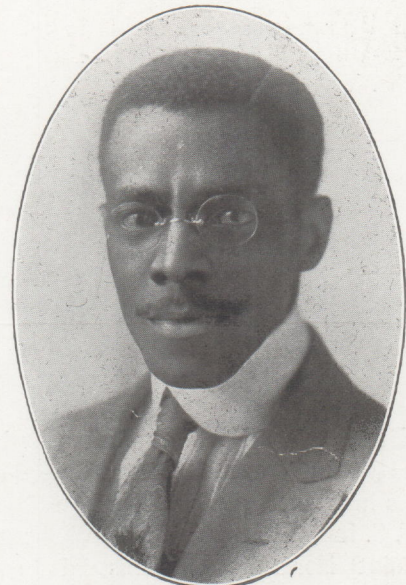
Mrs. W. W. Wilson,  
Instructor in Art and Handicraft.

#### PROF. P. P. WATSON.

Prof. Watson was born in Warren County, N. C. He is a graduate of the college and mechanical departments the of A. and T. College, Greensboro, N. C.

Prof. Watson started his work as a teach at Smallwood Memorial Institute, Clarmont, Va., as Electrician. From there he went to Topeka Institute, Topeka, Kansas. He taught a number of years at High Point Normal and Industrial Institute, High Point, N. C., and at Maysville Institute, Maysville, S. C. This is Prof. Watson's second year with us.

Prof. Watson is a mechanic from his heart,—and the better part of it is—he is a teacher.



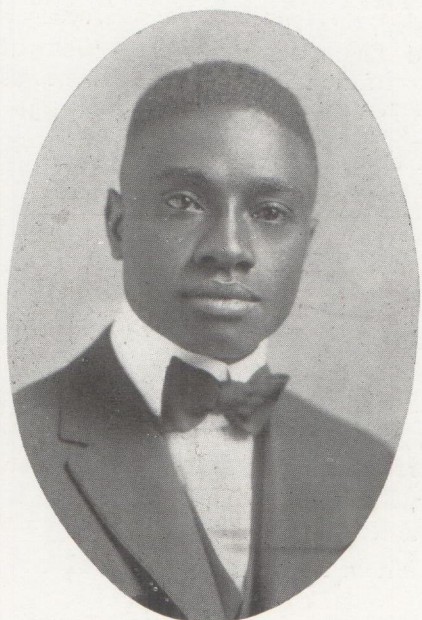
P. P. Watson,  
Assistant in Mechanical Department.

#### PROF. WILLIAM D. BLACK.

Mr. Black is a "Kentucky Farmer." He comes from a family of farmers. He "attended" the - ington High School when he was not "tending" a farm. He graduated from the Agricultural and Normal Departments of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute 1916. So thorough was his work that the next year he was given a place on the official staff of his Alma Mater.



We are proud of Mr. Black because he is a real Normalite and Kentuckian.



William D. Black,  
Assistant in Agricultural Department.



P. W. L. Jones, A. B.,  
Professor of History.

#### PROF. P. W. L. JONES.

Prof. Jones is a thorough-bred Kentuckian. He is a graduate of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute. He did special work in the University of Pennsylvania and received his degree from State University, Louisville, Ky.

Prof. Jones was principal of the Public school at Cadiz, Ky., 1901-02; at Owingsville, Ky., 1904-06; Principal of Preparatory Department, K. N. I. I., 1909-14. For six years he has been Professor of History at the K. N. I. I.

Prof. Jones is a lover of good books and takes great pride in his library. He has the best collection of Negro literature in the west.

#### PROF. E. C. CAMPBELL.

Prof. Campbell was born in Shelbyville, Tenn. He is a graduate of Turner College. He did special work at Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala., and the



C. C. Campbell,  
Electrical Engineer.

Holyoke Vocational School, Holyoke, Mass.

Prof. Campbell is a modest little man, but O, my, he knows his work—he furnishes us with heat, light and water. Prof. and Mrs. Campbell fill a very important niche in our official and social family.





Miss Beulah E. Mitchell,  
Director of Practice School.

ate of Sciences and Arts with degree of A. B. She did special work in the Summer School at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio during the summer of 1911.

Miss Powell taught two years in the Middlesboro High School. For five years she was teacher of Latin and English at Lincoln Institute, Jefferson City, Mo. In the fall of 1918 she came to us as our Latin teacher.

Miss Powell has made an enviable record in her work this year. She is liked by students and teachers alike.

#### MISS BEULAH E. MITCHELL.

Miss Mitchell was born in Weldon, N. C. She is a graduate of the Edmonton, Alta., Canada, High School; Alberta College of Music, Alberta, Canada Skinner School of Music and Allied Arts; Conservatory School of Music and Allied Arts, Springfield, Ill Wilberforce University; completed a special course in Music, Education and Public Speaking in the Illinois State Normal University.

Miss Mitchell taught for a number of years in



Miss Anna M. Powell, A. B.,  
Assistant Matron and Teacher of Latin.

#### MISS ANNA M. POWELL.

Miss Powell was born at Towanda, Pa. She is a graduate of the Towanda High School, 1903-04; Syracuse University, 1904-08; Howard University, gradu-



Commandant J. L. Lawson,  
Mechanics and Manual Training.

Texas. At present she is the Director of our Model School.

Miss Mitchell is an all round good school teacher and has made her mark at Normal. She is loved by all of her "babies" in the Model School.





Miss Julia Sohmers Young, A. M.  
Secretary to President



Miss R. Thelma Greene,  
Instructor in Printing.  
(Part Term)

#### PROF. J. L. LAWSON

Prof. Lawson was born in North Garden, Va. He was educated in the public schools of North Garden, and later attended and graduated from Hampton

Institute, Va. He completed the Architectural Course of the International Correspondence School, Scranton, Pa.

Prof. Lawson taught two years at the Virginia Manual Training School, Hanover, Va.; two years at St. Paul School, Lawrenceville, Va.; and for fifteen years he has been Commandant and Director of Mechanics at the Kentucky Normal.

Prof. Lawson is the "Chesterfield" of the "Hill"—politeness and courtesy are his watch words.

#### MISS JULIA SOHMERS YOUNG.

Miss Young claims Maysville Kentucky as her home town—we dare not dispute her. She received her early training in the Maysville Public Schools. She later attended and graduated from Eckstein Norton Institute. She took her commercial course at the Pernin Institute, Detroit, Mich.

Miss Young's work has been principally in the commercial world. For a number of years she was editor and owner of the "Kentucky Standard," Louisville, Ky. For the past eight years she has been Secretary to the President and Director of our Commercial Department. Miss Young is a business



W. L. SHOBE, A. B.,  
Teacher in Preparatory Department.

woman from her heart, and makes things hum around her office. She says, "Give me a positive character, with a positive faith, positive opinion and positive actions."



## MISS LUCILE GOODALL.

Miss Goodall comes to us from Bowling Green, Ky. She is a graduate of the Bowling Green High School. She did special work at Fisk University.



Miss Lucile Goodall,  
Director of Musical Department.

Miss Goodall has not been in the "teaching business" long, but she is making a reputation for herself as a thorough and painstaking teacher. She is our student teacher of music. Of course she is popular.

## PROF. GEORGE W. HAYES.

"Twenty years at Normal"—more or less. Prof. Hayes was born in Earlington, Ky. He is a graduate of the Cincinnati High School, The Printing and Normal Departments of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute, and the College Department of State University, Louisville, Ky.

For four years Prof. Hayes was a "Practical Printer" in Cincinnati, Ohio. For eight years he has been the Director of the Printing Department of the K. N. I. I.

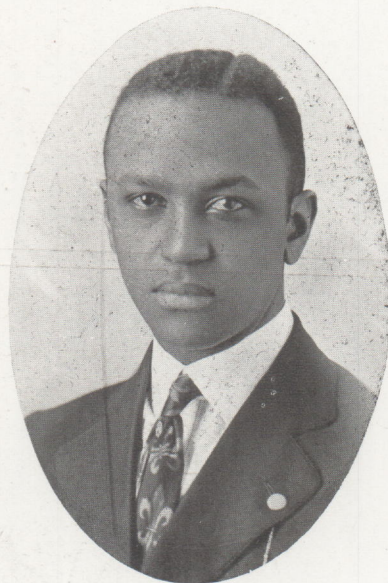
Prof. Hayes was caught in the "Draft" and spent seven months "soldiering" for Uncle Sam—but he is more at home with a "stick" than with a gun.

## PROF. W. L. SHOBE.

Prof. Shobe is a son of the "Dark and Bloody Ground." He graduated from the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute in 1910. He did special work in Indiana University and received his degree from State University, Louisville, Ky.

Prof. Shobe was, for a number of years, Assistant Principal of the Bowling Green High School. For five years he has been an Instructor in the Preparatory Department of his Alma Mater.

Prof. Shobe is one of the coming young men of the teaching profession in Kentucky. He is a good student and a thorough teacher.



George W. Hayes,  
Director Printing Department.

## MISS R. THELMA GREENE.

Miss Greene is a "Little Kentucky Lady." She attended the Public Schools of Henderson, Ky., and graduated from the Printing and Normal Departments of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute in 1918.

Miss Greene was a war worker and was at the head of our Printing Department during the time that our regular Instructor was in the army.

Miss Greene is a "Little Normalite" who has a bright future before her either as a teacher or as a printer.





Snow Scene on Institute Campus.



## The Students' Bulletin

Edited and Published by the Middle Class.  
Printed by the Institute Printers.

### STAFF.

IRA SULLIVAN, *Editor*

REBECCA V. ROWE,	-	-	<i>Assistant Editor</i>
EARL BOARD,	-	-	<i>Business Manager</i>
EVA C. JONES,	-	-	<i>Faculty Editor</i>
HAZEL M. FOX,	-	-	<i>Class Editor</i>
HATTIE PEOPLES,	-	-	<i>Literary Editor</i>
MARGUERITE WILSON,	-	-	<i>Industrial Editor</i>
MARGARET, STEWART,	-	-	<i>Industrial Editor</i>
MABEL DENNY,	-	-	<i>Religious Editor</i>
DANNIE MCCLURE,	-	-	<i>Society Editor</i>
MARY C. BLACK,	-	-	<i>Jotter</i>
CATHRINE NICHOLS,	-	-	<i>Jotter</i>
WARREN WILLIAMS,	-	-	<i>Athletic Editor</i>
JANE FRANKLIN,	-	-	<i>Artist</i>
ELIZABETH PARKER,	-	-	<i>War Editor</i>

### EDUCATION PAYS.

You, as every other boy and girl, have an idea of what you would like to do when you have grown to manhood or womanhood, of what you would like to become. These ideas may change, as they often do, but no matter what you wish to be, in order to reach the goal of your ambition, to be the best in your line, it is necessary for you to receive an education; the better your education the easier will it be for you to become what you wish, the more successful will you be in your work.

In acquiring an education you may gather various kinds of knowledge which will be of incalculable value to you. Your mind will be trained to think quickly, and you will be enabled to reason correctly.

The knowledge which you acquire while in school forms, however, only a small portion of the knowledge you will need in after life; but the training you receive while acquiring such knowledge will enable you to find and acquire this additional without the assistance of others.

Do not think that because you do not want to be a doctor, a teacher, or to enter some of the other professions, that you do not need an education. In these times of progress every avenue of life is calling for intelligent help. Educational qualifications

are being demanded more and more of those who are to do the work of the world, whether they be employed by others or engaged in enterprises of their own.

Experience has taught that educated help, even if it does demand a higher salary, is the best and cheapest. In some stores porters and elevator boys are required to pass an examination before securing employment—a thing unheard of a few years ago.

Dr. W. Harris, recently United States Commissioner of Education, has shown from statistics which he has gathered, that a boy with a college education has two hundred and twenty times the opportunity for advancement in life that a boy who left in the eighth grade has; that a boy with a high school education has twenty-two times the opportunity that an eighth grade boy has; judging from this, do you not think that an education pays?

### OUR PRESIDENT.

*Rebecca Rowe*

The life of a man is of importance and interest to other men just to the degree that his life and work touches and influences the life of his time and the lives of individuals.

The life of a good man cannot be put into words and his worth is quiet beyond the limits of measure. The story is better as it is written on the hearts of men and women; and the man himself does the writing.

He may or may not be a prodigy of physical strength. But so long as the world stands the man with an overpowering desire for all that is best for his race, whose life is in tune with the divine and with the good that is within us all whether we be rich or poor is a giant among men.

Of all the things we might say concerning our President, if we were to select one word which would indicate in a slight way his attitude toward his profession, it would be the word "Fidelity." He is in all things faithful. He is devoted to his work, and the time he gives to it is not confined to the school day alone. Whatever he does, he does well. He is always cheerful, good humored and willing.

Among his students he possesses sufficient dignity to win their respect and enough good fellowship to win their love. In the class room he is a skilful instructor, a wise counselor, a faithful conscientious worker and a clean upright Christian gentleman.



# Bulletin



ELIZABETH PARKER, *War Editor*



HAZEL M. FOX, *Class Editor*



CATHRINE NICHOLS, *Jotter*



EVA C. JONES, *Faculty Editor*



HATIE PEOPLES, *Literary Editor*



WARREN WILLIAMS, *Athletic Editor*



MARY C. BLACK, *Jotter*



JANE FRANKLIN, *Artist*



IRA SULLIVAN, *Editor*



EARL BOARD, *Business Mgr.*



MARGUERITE WILSON, *Industrial*



MARGARET STEWART, *Industrial*



REBECCA V. ROWE, *Asst. Editor*



MABEL DENNY, *Religious Editor*



MATTIE WILSON, *Pres. Kodak Club*

## 1919

## Staff



DANNIE MCCLURE, *Society Editor*



## CLASS OF '19.

*Hazel Williams.*

If anyone had been standing on yonder hill five years ago, and had trained his glasses toward this hill he might have seen a cavalcade of small soldiers winding their tireless way to reach the sunlight height of knowledge, in order that they might enjoy to the full the wide landscape of understanding and drink from the pure water of truth and knowledge which gushes forth from the spring of wisdom.

It has been a tremendous struggle for these young soldiers, raw and undisciplined, to reach the summit of this mighty hill. But now that they have reached the top and can enjoy the glorious prospect, they are thankful for the stern discipline which has made possible their success, and their strong hearts which caused them to persevere until they reached their goal.

As Second Year "Preps." our company was composed of nineteen earnest and faithful workers. This handful of struggling workers formed the nucleus of the present Senior Class. Since the year of our initial struggles many changes may have taken place in this small group of workers. Some went back into the valley because of the lack of courage, others from necessity.

Mr. Howard Clark was our president during the first year of our sojourn at "Normal". The year was spent in hard work and absorbing the spirit of our dear school. We left school this year with hearts overflowing with gratitude that we had been given the opportunity of entering the race to climb the hill the hill of knowledge.

We returned to the "Hill" in September, 1915 as Sub-Juniors to take up the work where we left off the past June. We had several new soldiers to join in with us on our second year climb. Mr. L. B. Jett was elected president for the first semester. Mr. Robert Blythe served the second semester. It was during this semester that we gave our first Public Rhetoricals. Prof. W. L. Shobe was in charge. We selected as our motto, "Esse Quam Videri"; and as our colors, "Gold and Black;" and as our flower "White Carnation." We ended the year feeling that we had put up a good fight and that we were nearer the summit than ever before.

The next being our Junior Year Normal we went to our several homes with a correct understanding of what was expected of us. We returned to the scene of our chosen labor in the fall of 1916 with light hearts and strong wills to make good. We elected Mr. L. B. Jett class president. We buckled our armour about us and entered the first battle of the year—the "Essay Contest." Miss Mayme Baker represented the class. Miss Baker was victorious. Mr. E. H. Reed was elected president to serve during the second semester. The class gave the banner

social of the school year on February 14, 1917. Another year ended with banners flying and hearts rejoicing over our successes.

The battle for entrance into the Middle Year was the fiercest of all. The ascent was more difficult, and there were only a few places that afforded a path to this part of the hill. But there were a few who had discovered these paths and had been preparing for years for this kind of a difficulty, and having girded up their loins were ready to surmount any obstacle which they might have to face. The year 1917-18 opened with twenty-eight old fighters and twenty-five new assistants. Mr. L. B. Jett was again elected president. The class entertained the school at a beautiful social in Hume Hall on Halloween Night. Again, after a very hard battle, our representative won the Gold Medal in the Essay Contest. Miss Amelia Lee represented the class in this struggle. Mr. James Cooksey served as our president during the second semester. Mr. John Ware added further honors to the class by winning the medal in the Oratorical Contest. The Moon-light Social given by this class was voted by all the most enjoyable entertainment of the year.

The climb in the Senior year is up a part of the hill that is almost perpendicular and cannot be made by any one who is not experienced in hill climbing, hence, we did not have any addition to our ranks this year. Many of our young men were called to the colors, hence the women had the work to do—Miss Lucy Gibson was elected president for the second semester. November the 11th will always be a bright day for the class of '19 for after that memorable date many of our young men were permitted to return to us. Mr. Robert Smith was elected to serve during the second semester of this year. Several social and other entertainments were given during the year, but the year was largely taken up with hard work.

Our class has always worked in perfect sympathy with the ideas and standards set by our President. Under his guidance we have learned to see the problems of life as they are. Our eyes have been opened, we know that this is not the end of our labors. After we leave here we descend from this mountain top of vision into the valley of everyday life; not to lose the vision, but to carry the glory, and the power which we have gained here out into life, to make stronger, nobler, lives: to fight victoriously the battles in which we will have to contend: toiling with unceasing efforts until we have reached the acme of our professions.

Bearing in mind those true words which the prophet spake: "The race is not to the swift, nor the battle to the strong, but to him that endureth to the end."





JANET ROBB  
Frankfort

A member of the "Jolly Four." Little but mighty. Janet is one of the all round accomplished girls of the class. She is "extra" good in music. We know that Janet will continue her music. "If at first you don't succeed, try again;" goes with Janet always.

SADIE B. SHOFFNER.  
Chicago, Ill.

A member of the "Jolly Four." A graduate of Wendel Phillips High School, Chicago, Ill. Sadie will always keep things humming where ever she may be. She is an energetic sweet tempered little girl. "When the one you love is absent, love the one present."

MARY EAVES  
Greenville

A member of the "Jolly Four". Mary is one of the little girls of the class. She likes Latin, and has one of the most becoming "blushes" imaginable. A sweet little girl. She will teach next year. She firmly believes in the adage that "Little children should be seen and not heard."

BEATRICE HENDERSON  
Grand Ridge, Ill.

Graduate of Streeter Township High School, Streeter, Ill. A member of the "Jolly Four". Serious, dependable and studious. She is especially good in mathematics. Beatrice is a lovable girl and takes as her motto the Golden Rule, "Do unto others as you would have them do unto you."





EDWARD DEAN  
Frankfort

A very accomplished, good natured, and obliging young man. He volunteered for service in his "Uncle's Army." "True dignity is never gained by place and never lost when honors are with drawn."

AMELIA LEE  
Winchester

Quiet, industrious, studious, and always attending to her business. She has a strong belief that work is necessary as an element in life. Has always made good in her classes. "High aims form high characters and great objects bring out great minds." She is destined to be one of Kentucky's best teachers.

HELEN GREGORY  
Barboursville

Very dignified. Stands well in all of her classes, and especially good in mathematics. Helen has won the unqualified respect of all. To her, "Opportunity knocks but once." She will teach next year.

MARY LEE WILSON.  
Bowling Green

One of Normal's real solid girls. Mary Lee is a graduate of the Bowling Green High School and has had some experience as a teacher. She is liked and respected by all who know her. Music is her hobby. Her motto; "Laugh and the world will see the joke."



**ROBERT SMITH**

Louisville

Smith is the "dresser" of his class. He is industrious and thoughtful. Smith will be a dentist, and of course, a good one. "The greatest events of an age are its best thoughts. Thought finds its way into action."

**LUCILE GIBSON**

Huntington, W. Va.

A graduate of Douglas High School, Huntington, W. Va. One of the best students that Normal has produced. She is salutatorian of her class. Lucile is positive, kind and just in all of her dealings. To her, "Language best shows the man---speak that I may see you."

**MABEL FOXWELL**

Providence.

Mabel is one of our sweet timid girls. You cannot help liking her. She is a good student, being especially good in mathematics. An "Institute Printer." Mabel says, "Make hay while the sun shines," and that is what Mabel does.

**GUSSIE STEWART**

Paris

She is a graduate of the Western High School, Paris, Ky. Gussie Stewart is a quiet, modest and studious young lady. She is especially good in Domestic Science and Art. She expects to teach her favorite subjects next year. With her, "Kind words can never die."





PERNECIA MURPHY  
Indianapolis, Ind.

Mrs. Smith, our Matron, says, "Pernecia Murphy won first honors of her class because she worked hard night and day, rain or shine at her books." We all know Pernecia as a studious girl. She is loved by all. English is her hobby. A member of the "F. K. F." She will take a business course next year. She says, "Say a great deal in a few words."

WILLA HUTCHINSON  
Indianapolis, Ind.

A dignified young lady—one of the leaders of her class. We all love Willa and will expect great things of her in the future. She is a "number one" good student and will make good either at a college or "cottage" course. She belongs to the "F. K. F." "Life is a mirror—try smiling in it."

SUSIE E. BRADSHAW  
Lexington

A member of the "F. K. F." Very popular. Susie believes that school life is one grand song. She has a "psychological" turn of mind. Susie will teach next year—and a good teacher she will make. She says, "Give the flowers to the living."

LELAND WELDON SNOWDEN  
Lexington

One of the most popular young ladies on the "Hill." She likes English and Psychology. She is going to college next year and take advanced work in Primary Methods. She believes, of course, "Whatever is worth doing at all is worth doing well." She belongs to the "F. K. F."





## MAYME E. BAKER.

Barboursville

Mayme Baker has proven herself to be one of the dependable young ladies of the school. Mayme is a hard worker. We all like her and predict for her a bright future. "If you want anything done, do it yourself." She is good in History — will teach next year.

## LILLIE JANE CORNELISON

Berea

Jane is such a quiet girl—you would hardly know that she was around. She works and studies hard. She is especially good in drawing and expects to take a special course in art next year. "Look before you leap," is the advice that she gives.

## MRS. FLORENCE BURNETTE

Frankfort

What she is today she is always. Florence is taking a special course in Domestic Science—I wonder why? She likes the farm. "Be happy though married."

## MARY ELLA MUIR

Louisville

Very quiet and dignified. A good student and a perfect lady. Smiles occasionally--- just for fun. Good in Domestic Science. Will teach next year. "Tis the first step in the world we take whereon depends the whole of our career"





JOHN WARE  
Hopkinsville

Very popular young man. An excellent extemporaneous speaker. A good student. Ambitious---will make good in whatever profession he chooses. "Ambition is a germ from which all growth of nobleness proceeds."

HAZEL WILLIAMS  
Lafayette

Hazel has made a "rep" for herself. Very dignified and studious. Her orderly conduct should be an example for all to follow. She will teach next year. "It is good to have an argument occasionally."

VIRGINIA F. STORY  
Flemingsburg

A most obliging and good natured girl. Every one likes Virginia. Gets in wrong every once and a while to break the monotony. Good in Latin. Will take a special course in music next year. She says, "Don't worry about the future."

GRACE L. COLEMAN  
Pittsburg, Pa.

Grace preaches and practices what she preaches---that smiles make the world go round. Latin was her hobby---teaching will be her vocation. Her motto, "What is life without a laugh."





## CHRISTOPHER VAUGHN

Clintonville

Another one of Uncle Sam's boys. If you want anything done and done right, call on Vaughn. A fine fellow. "Heaven's eternal wisdom has decreed that man should ever stand in need of man."

## MARY HAWES

Maceo

A graduate of the Owensboro High School. Very popular. She is a good student and will make an excellent teacher. Her favorite work is mathematics. Mary believes in the motto, "Make your head save your tongue."

## LESSIE A. HAMPTON

Providence

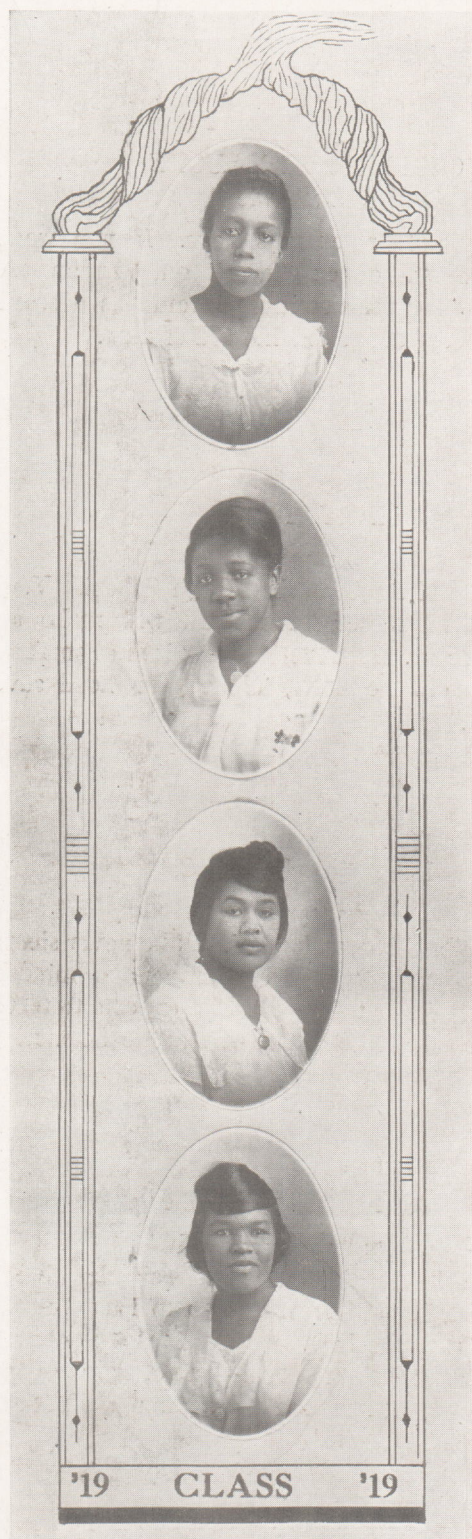
"Diligence" is her watch word. She never sleeps on the job. Lessie is one of our serious minded girls. She is respected by all. She expects to teach her favorite subject next year---Domestic Science.

## ROBERTA A. TYLER

Winchester

Roberta believes that a woman should always look her best, hence, she never fails to look "right." Roberta likes Psychology. She will teach next year in the Winchester High School---one of the very few girls to secure positions before graduating. Yet she says, "Trust no woman."





### MARY SALARY

Paris

A graduate of the Paris High School. The little girl with the cheery smile. Mary likes to have an argument occassionally to break the monotony of things. Her motto, "Fight it out."

### MATTIE L. EARL

Clinton

A very ardent admirer of the goddess "Terpischore." She is kind hearted and true. Likes Mathematics. "Let the other fellow do the quarreling," so she says.

### GLAYDS SWEENEY

Lexington

Graduate of Lexington High School, Glayds has only been with us for a short time but she has won many friends by her kind and sweet ways. Especially good in Domestic Science, and expects to teach next year. "Seek and ye shall find."

### MAUD S. CLARDY

Hopkinsville

An all round student, especially good in Latin. One of those genial, hand lending girls whose kind face alone volunteers all its owner can give. She advises, "Yesterday has slipped away, take today and do your part." Will teach next year.





## GUY SAULSBERRY

Hopkinsville

We know him best by his excellent bass voice, with which he has so often entertained us. Of course, he belongs to the Glee Club and Mozart Society. "There is no index of character so sure as the voice."

## ORA CASE

Frankfort

A fine young lady and a well behaved student. Has many freinds on the Hill. Good student and will make an excellent teacher. Her motto is, "Work first, and then play."

## JESSIE HOWARD

Maceo

A graduate of Owensboro High School. An al-round student---especially good in English. Her motto, "Do your best, your very best and do it every day." She will teach next year.

## LUDORA LYONS

Fulton

She flies off the handle occassionally but it does not take her long to get right. She is especially good in Science. Ludora is a hard working faithful student. She believes that it is wise to, "Keep your eye on the other fellow."





### KARL WALKER

Berea

Walker has held various offices in the Literary Society and other student organizations. He is vitally interested in every student movement for the betterment of his school. He has a bright future in the great arena of life.

### GRACE HAWKINS

Earlington

A conscientious young lady who has ever played the part of a perfect specimen of womanhood in all of her dealings with teachers and students. Grace is loved and respected by all who come in contact with her. She takes to English and will make a good teacher of the subject. A member of the "F. K. F." To her, "Silence is more eloquent than words."

### MISSOURI QUISENBERRY

Winchester

A graduate of the Winchester High School. Very serious and quiet. Missouri is sure to make good. She will teach awhile and then—? "Be wise or you may be call otherwise."

### ETHEL COLEMAN.

Louisville

Ethel delights in doing for others. Very popular with her schoolmates. She will teach next year. She says, "I can't, never did anything, I'll try, always succeeds."



## MIDDLE CLASS HISTORY

*Hazel M. Fox.*

The career of this class began three years ago as Sub-Juniors. We have lost many links from this class chain. Miss Black was our first president. We were small in number but never felt at all discouraged. After the election of our officers we selected as our motto, "Deeds not words;" and as our class colors, White and Royal Purple. Before the end of this semester the Essay Contest was given under the auspices of the Athletic Association. Our class was represented but was not victorious. The second semester we elected Mr. Oscar Thomas as our president. Mr. Thomas was a good president and represented us in the Oratorical Contest. This semester closed with the ending of this school term. We returned to school in the fall of 1917 as Jolly Juniors, resolved to do better in every thing. We elected as our president the first semester Mr. Oscar Thomas. The most important event of this semester was the Essay Contest. We were well represented but were defeated. For the next semester we elected Mr. Earl Board as our president. Mr. Board served us well. During this semester the Oratorical Contest was given by the Athletic Association, Mr. Board was our representative. Our Junior year in school meant much to us and we left for our homes with a determination to do better work than ever before.

We returned to school in September, 1918 as Gay Middlers. We elected Mr. Ira Sullivan as our president for the first semester. This year has been an unfortunate one for the schools throughout the country. The boys had to answer the call to the colors, and the girls had the "Flu."

Mr. Sullivan served as our president during the second semester. Miss Parker, our representative won the Gold Medal in the Essay Contest.

We have been busy this spring preparing the Annual Edition of the Students' Bulletin.

ANN HAMPTON

Lexington

Favorite expression:

"What is it girl?"

Hopeful, Ambitious, Musical, Peaceful, Trusty, Original, Neat.

EVA JONES

Frankfort

Favorite expression:

"Now wait a minute."

Jovial, Orderly, Neat, Enthusiastic, Studious.

DANNIE McCLURE

Mt. Sterling

Favorite expression:

"I should worry."

Merry, Clever, Confidential, Lighthearted, Resourceful, Earnest, Upright.

SUCELIA McINTYRE

Georgetown

Favorite expression:

"Oh, knock on."

Modest, Careful, Independent, Nice, Tireless, Youthful, Religious, Energetic.

MATTIE McELROY

Frankfort

Favorite expression:

"Oh, shoot."

Maidenly, Calm, Energetic, Lively, Reliable, Observing, Yielding.

VIOLA ALCORN

Frankfort

Favorite expression:

"You don't say so."

Aspiring, Lovable, Clever, Obliging, Reliable, Nice.

MARY C. BLACK

Lexington

Favorite expression:

"Oh, pshaw."

Beauteous, Loyal, Able, Clever, Kind.

EARL BOARD

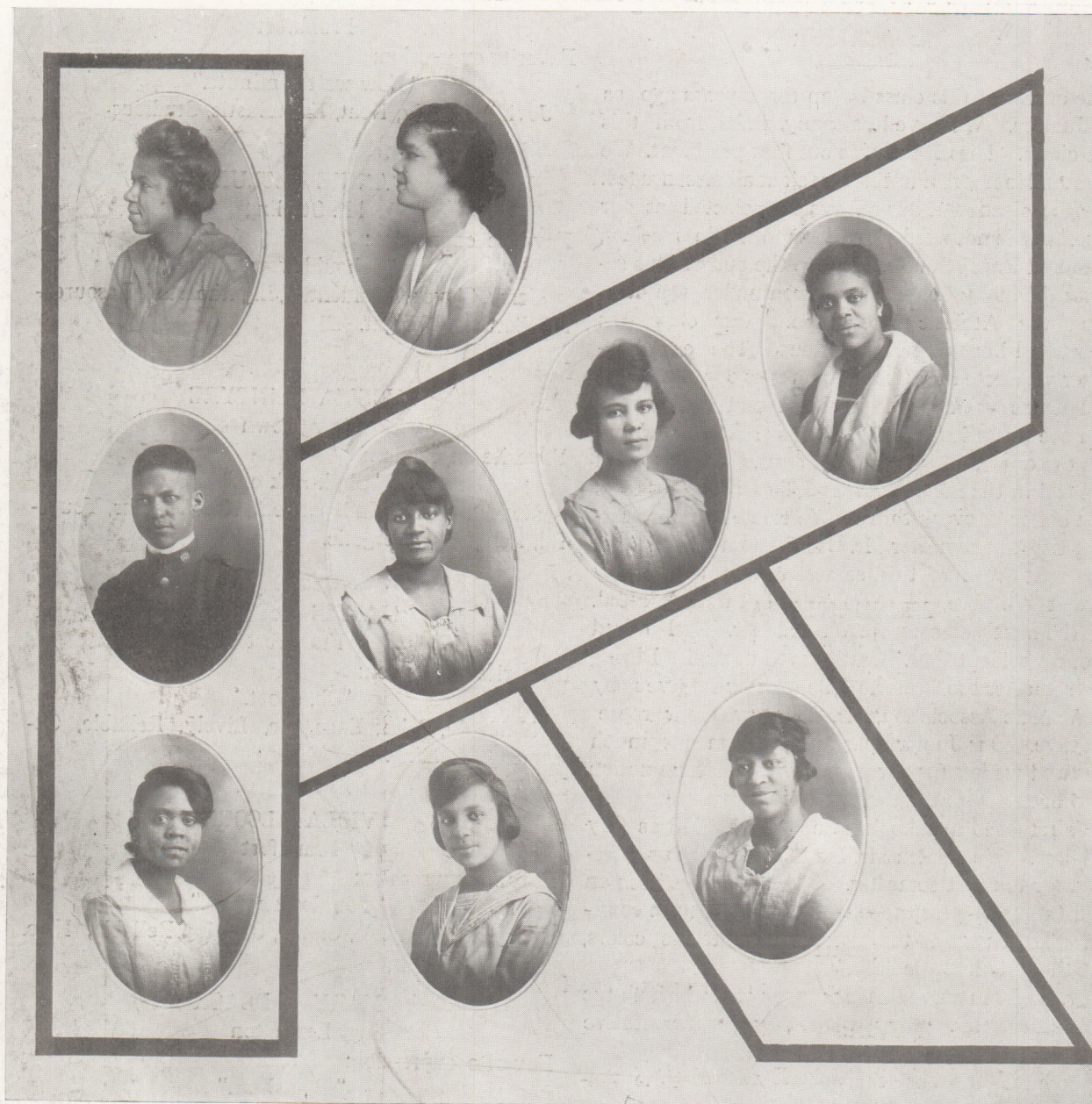
Frankfort

Favorite expression:

"Why! boy."

Busy, Original, Anxious, Refine, Dignified.





MABEL PERRY  
Frankfort

Favorite expression:

—?

Peaceful, Earnest, Refined, Religious, Youthful.

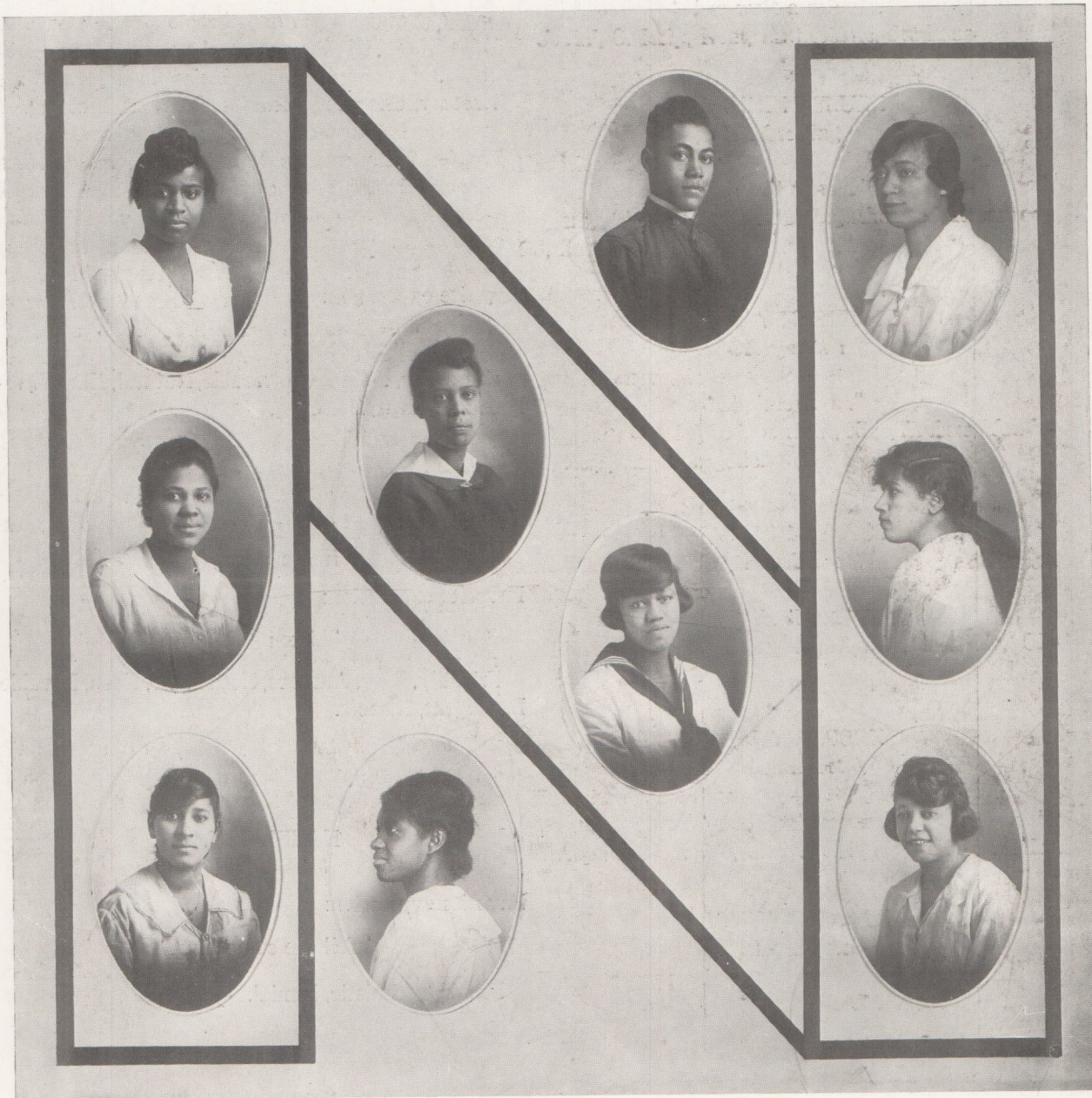
REBECCA ROWE  
Richmond, Ind.

Favorite expression:

"Step on Samr."

Rollocking, Obliging, Willing, Emotional.





LILLIAN CALDWELL  
Danville

Favorite expression:

"Mercy."

Careful, Amiable, Lovable, Devoted, Willing, Earnest, Lively, Loyal.

HATTIE PEOPLE.  
Lexington

Favorite expression:

"Evidently."

Patient, Economical, Oderally, Punctual, Lively, Entertaining, Sociable.





MARGARET STEWART  
Lexington

Favorite expression:

"Evidently"

Swift, Talkative, Ecstatic, Winsome, Audible, Resolute, Tantalizing.

MABEL DENNY.  
Danville

Favorite expression:

"Oh! gee."

Dreamy, Encouragable. Notable, Neat, Yielding.

JANE FRANKLIN.  
Harrodsburg

Favorite expression:

"Why girl did she sure enough."

Favorable, Reliable, Agreeable, Natural, Kind, Lively Independent, Noiseless.

MARY FRANKLIN.  
Harrodsburg

Favorite expression:

"Listen girl."

Friendly, Rare, Anxious, Notionable, Keen, Lovable, Intelligent, Nimble.

HAZEL FOX.  
Mt. Sterling

Favorite expression:

"Tell me something."

Frank, Optimistic, Xenial.

IRA SULLIVAN  
Simpsonville

Favorite expression:

"Its a shame."

Sociable, Useful, Lighthearted, Lively, Entertaining, Valuable, Amiable, Noisy.





KATHERINE NICHOLS.  
Hickmond

Favorite expression,

"Oh! gee man."

Neighborly, Industrious, Careful, Helpful, Loving,  
Solemn, Obedient.

MATTIE WILSON  
Lexington

Favorite expression:

"Oh! shoot."

Willing, Impartial, Lovable, Sociable, Obliging,  
Noiseless.

WARREN WILLIAMS  
Lafayette

Favorite expression:

"Now Dean."

Willing, Lighthearted, Lively, Ingenious, Ambitious  
Mindful, Serious.

MARGUERITE WILSON  
Lexington

Favorite expression:

"What is it?"

Wise, Independent, Loyal, Sweet, Optimistic, Neat.

KATHERINE WILLIAMS  
Covington

Favorite expression:

"Don't see how I can."

Watchful, Industrious, Lovable, Likable, Imagina-  
tive, Apt, Modest, Sensible.

EVELYN MARK  
Paris

Favorite expression,

"All apt and every thing."

Manish, Ambitious, Remarkable, Kind.

ELIZABETH PARKER.  
Paris

Favorite expression,

"Show me I am from Missouri."

Pleasant, Amiable, Religious, Kind, Earnest.



## HISTORY OF JUNIOR CLASS.

*John B. Olinger.*

The Class of '21 from the Model School to its Junior year has held a conspicuous place in this Institution. This class was organized in the fall of 1915. We selected as our class motto, "Excelsor," and as our colors, "Blue and White." The first year on the "Hill" was uneventful to us as a class.

We returned to school in the fall of 1916 with new spirit, despite the fact that the Faculty had decided to "keep" us "Second Years." During this year we won the Gold Medal in the Oratorical Contest, Mr. Lewis Overstreet represented the class; we also won in the Popularity and Guessing Contests.

As Sub-Juniors and Juniors we took part in every student movement having as its aim a Greater Normal. We are working hard to fill with credit the places vacated by the classes ahead of us.



JUNIOR CLASS.

## SUB-JUNIOR CLASS.

*John C. Robinson*

The career of this class began in 1918 with thirteen hard working students. Mr. William Frazier served as our first president.

In the fall of 1918 our number was increased to

sixty-seven. This has been a very eventful year with us. First, our girls won the basketball championship of the "Hill." Second, Mr. Eugene Riley, our representative won the Gold Medal in the Oratorical Contest.

Our Colors are, "Old Gold and Royal Purple," our motto, "Aim High."





SUB-JUNIOR CLASS.



SECOND YEAR PREPARATORY CLASS



## MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

The Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute recognizes the art of singing as the foundation of all true culture. The voice is the living symphathetic organ of the soul. What moves within us, whatever sensations or emotions we feel, becomes immediately embodied perceptible in our voices; and so indeed the voice and song, as we may observe in the earliest infancy, are our first poetry and the most faithful companions of our feelings. For this reason great stress is put upon the cultivation of the voice, and instruction is given throughout all the classes,

The Mozart Society is an organization of students under the direction of the teacher of music, and for the highest culture of their native talents. In addition to the Mozart Society, the other permanent musical organizations of the Institute are the Normal Hill Glee Club, Institute Orchestra, and Institute Band.

A recital given each month affords opportunities to acquire the experience and stage presence neces-



Glee Club, Prof. D. L. Lawson, Director.

sary to become a pleasing performer. All students are required to appear in these recitals.



MOZART SOCIETY



## THE JACKSONIAN LITERARY SOCIETY.

*John B. Olinger.*

The Jacksonian Literary Society was founded in January, 1898, by Prof. Paul W. L. Jones and others. It is the oldest student organization in the Institute, and was named for Prof. John H. Jackson, A. M., who



Officers of Jacksonian Literary Society.

was the first president of "Normal."

from 1891 to 1898 all students were members of the Athenaeum Literary Society. Difference of opinions regarding the manner in which the Society's business and programs should be conducted caused a division of the organization in January, 1898, and for several months there were two societies--the Jacksonian and the Antheneum. In September of the same year Prof. James E. Givens, A. B., became president of the Institute. He did all in his power to wipe out the differences between the officers and members of the two lyceums, finally re-organizing the student body into a new society named the Students' Literary Society.

In 1900 the students after obtaining the consent of Pres. James S. Hathaway, A. M., M.D., and his faculty, re-established the Jacksonian. Five years later the young ladies were organized into a separate lyceum and the Jacksonian was left entirely in the hands of the men students.

The first president of the Jacksonian was Prof. Paul W. L. Jones, one of its founders.

The aim of the society is to train young men in parliamentary practices, to encourage literary effort, and to awaken a greater and more wholesome school spirit.

## PHYLLIS WHEATLEY LITERARY SOCIETY.

*Hattie Peoples.*

A number of years ago the Jacksonian Literary Society was organized, it consisted of both young men and young women. The young ladies withdrew from the Jacksonian Literary in 1902 and organized a society of their own, calling it the "Phyllis Wheatley Literary Society." The new society was named in honor of our great Afro-American woman poet, Phyllis Wheatley.

The object of the society is to broaden the thinking facilities of its members, and to strengthen them so that when they go out into the world to impart knowledge to others, it will be done in a refined and fearless way.

In this society every member has an opportunity and is encouraged to exercise her talents. Twice each month a program is rendered, which consist of singing, playing, speaking and discussions. After the rendition of each program, the critic expresses her opinion concerning each person who took part on the program.



Officers of Phyllis Wheatley Literary Society.

This society meets the first and third Friday of each month in the music room of Ladies Hall. Officers are elected at the beginning of each semester.

## School Opens Sept. 3, '19.



## RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES

*Mabel Denny.*

The religious societies are the most important of the Institution. We believe that without the religious organizations we could accomplish very little.

Our Sunday School which begins at 9.30 A. M. every Sunday is very interesting. It is here that young men and women get ideas that mold their characters for life.

The Wednesday Evening Prayer Meeting convenes every Wednesday evening from 6 to 7. We discuss topics, sing, pray or read. This hour of prayer and song service gives spiritual strength to the students.

To aid in the spiritual development of our young men we have organized the Y. M. C. A., in which weekly meetings are held. Here the young men have discussions and addresses on the social, physical and religious problems of our life.

Among the religious organizations of the school none play a more important part in the daily Christian life of the girl than the King's Daughters Circle. This society meets weekly in Ladies Hall. The programs consist of topics for discussion, quotations and



Officers of The Y. M. C. A.

music. It is here that the girls get into close touch with the spiritual lives of each other, and in close communion with the Saviour.



KINGS' DAUGHTERS CIRCLE.





FIRST YEAR PREPARATORY CLASS.



MODEL SCHOOL.



## INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION.

*Marguerite Wilson*

To-day the form of education that holds the highest place in our curriculum is that of the tripple "H"—education of the head, heart and hand. A few years ago very little time was given to industrial education, but today it is the deepest rooted of all forms of education. The idea of industrial education is no longer considered as that suited only for the servile class, but now all classes of men are engaged in some form of industry. Modern education would be incomplete without industry, and since this is the element that characterizes the twentieth century it must be given the right of way at all stages of our advancement.

Industrial education is a factor of so great importance that it knows no race, creed, locality, or other condition. The call to industry is more insistent now than ever before. The world needs the scien-

tifically trained farmer and the skilled mechanic. Our schools must answer the call of the farms and the shops.

The Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute offers superior training in Carpentry, Printing, Agriculture, Steam and Electrical Engineering.

## SHORTHAND.

*Catherine Williams.*

Miss Young says, "Shorthand is one of the greatest moral forces in the teaching world. You have to be absolutely honest with yourself and with your text. If you slur and camouflage or fake a sign it comes back not only to haunt and embarrass you, but as your superlative humiliator when your teacher says, "Please transcribe your notes, Miss Davis."

A pupil in stenography must have a speaking acquaintance with the English language. His hand, eye and ear must be attuned to sound, sight, accur-



LLOYD GRAVES, Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.



acy and swiftmess. He must possess normal reasoning faculties and a sense of discernment. He must take heed lest he fall and become impaled upon his own punctuation points. Punctuation Marks!—Ah, there is the rub!! Would you believe it, that with the single exception of the period, a stenographer



A Part of the School Jersey Herd.

taking dictation must do all of his punctuation in his mind? Some job, eh?

In shorthand as with the Christian life, "Many are called but few are chosen," and only he who takes heed of his words, signs, prefixes, suffixes and combined consanants will be able to stand.

Accuracy comes first, for in Shorthand, "he who hesitates is lost." Write, write and then write some more is the only route by which a fellow arrives at the house of speed.

#### AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

*Mable Perry*

"Let us forever honor those who till the soil for it is they, as the Scriptures would term it, who bear the burden in the heat of day."

Man is dependent upon the soil of mother earth for his food, and for that of his animals. How valuable then should we estimate the soil, for without it man nor animal could thrive. The beauty of the fact lies in the assurance that although dependent, yet there is a way by which a man can supply himself with food.

The true worth of the farmer was never so forcibly exemplified as in the recent World War. The cry was incessant for food and more food, both in America and in Europe. The American farmer was the leading factor in supplying the gallant sons with the sustenance of life.

During this year our Agricultural Department has been a wonderful success. The farm consists of about three hundred acres, and with its natural features, is one of the prettiest and most valuable in the Blue Grass Region. The management of the department has kept in mind not only production of crops, but also the value of conservation. We allow nothing to go to waste. Everything that is produced must in some way be made use of. Over twenty thousand quarts of vegetables have been canned by the cold pack method, including tomatoes, squash, beans, corn, sweet potatoes, peas, etc., while Irish potatoes, squash, pumpkins, etc., were preserved in cellars and pits. Ten barrels of kraut put up in the latest method and cabbage field stored are a few examples of the practical work done.

All the work on the farm, including canning, is done by the students, under the personal direction of the teacher of Agriculture.



A Scene on the Institute Farm.

The Institute owns a herd of registered jersey cattle which affords a good opportunity for practice in milk and butter making. During the present year several young men and women have availed themselves of this opportunity.





Silo—Built by the Students of the Institute.



Institute Bean Patch.



## THE INSTITUTE PRESS.

*Willie P. Russell.*

The Institute Press was established during the school year 1898-99 with Prof. Thomas Robinson in charge. The opening of the Printing Department marked the dawning of a new era for the Institution. During the administration of Prof. Robinson the school paper, then called "The Normal Advocate," was first published.

Two periodicals are now issued from the Institute Press—"The Institute Review," and "The Students' Bulletin." The former is published by members of the faculty and the latter by the students.

In 1918 Miss Thelma Greene, Mrs. M. B. Lanier, Buford Williams and Glover Moorman received diplomas of graduation from the Printing Department. The work of this class was of such a satisfactory character that Miss Greene, the junior member of the class, was appointed to take charge and continue the work of the department during the regular instructor's absence in the army.

Printing is one of the most popular industries of the school.

## INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

*Margaret F. Stewart.*

If I were to select the phase of education for the Negro youth of the country, I would choose industrial education. Never before in the history of the world has industry played such an important part in the welfare of the people. The world is in need of the man who can use his hands.

The industrial training given at the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute not only prepares the boy or girl to work but to live in the full sense of the word. It has been truly said that industry is the first and last step towards refinement and culture. To the many students who come to us from the rural communities, the towns, and the cities of the state our industrial departments are sources of inspiration as well as physical culture. The reward of the soldier boy is honor, the reward of the scholar is wisdom, the reward of the man of business is wealth, and the reward of an industrious citizenry is a great and prosperous nation.



Institute Print Shop.



## MANUAL TRAINING.

*James Hayes.*

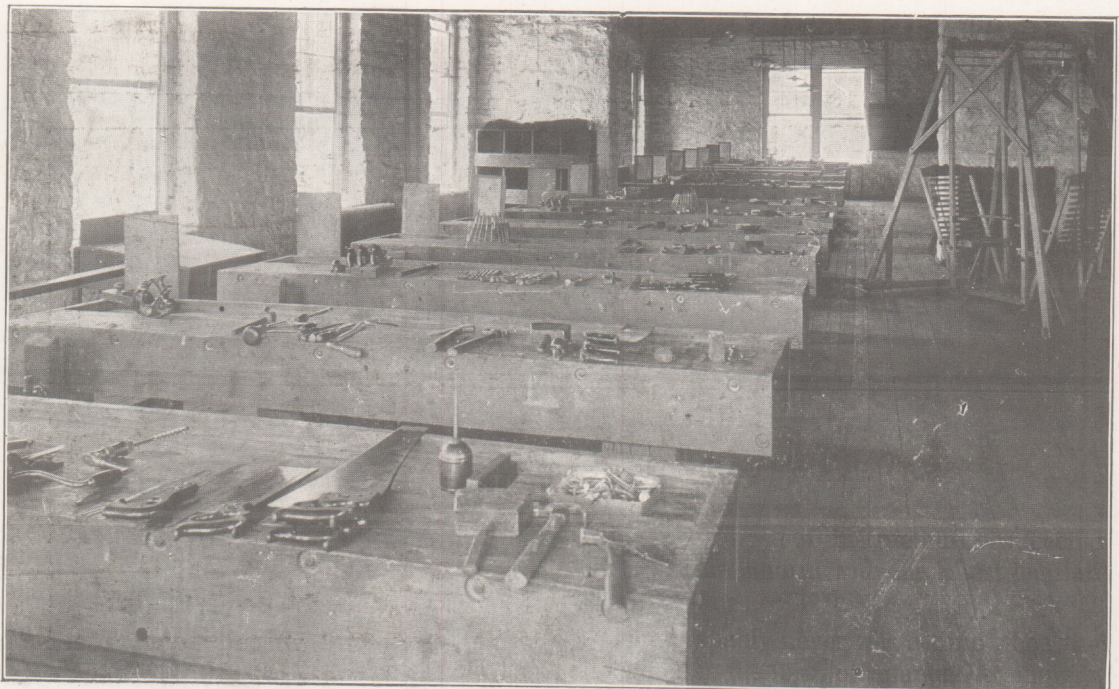
Our Manual Training Department is one of the busy centers of the "Hill." We find the students, both young men and young ladies, daily becoming more interested in the various phases of the work of the shop. A few years ago the department was looked upon as a place of work—pure and simple. Today thanks to the wisdom and energy of our instructors, the department is a place of mental, moral, and physical development, where every educative process is brought into play to make the work of Manual Training attractive and helpful.

Everything is being done to improve and enlarge the department, and today, we have the largest and best equipped Manual Training Department in the

state. The course of instruction has been revised and made to conform with the latest legislative enactments.

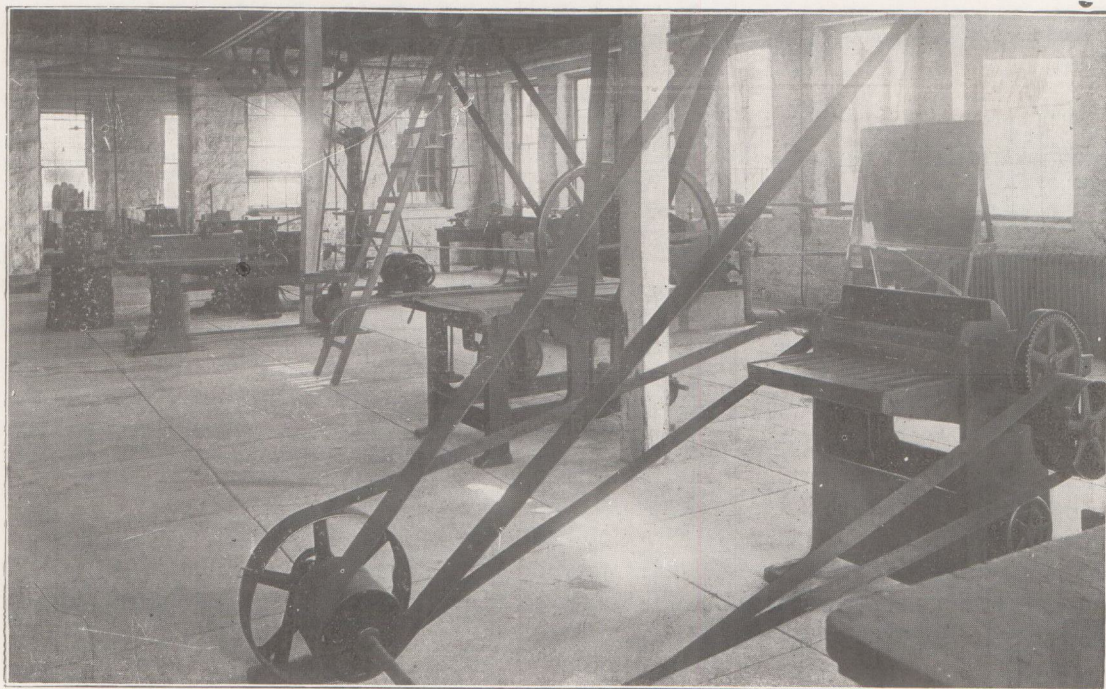
There probably never was a time when industrial education, in the form of manual training, was as much thought about and discussed throughout the civilized world as now. The late war brought about many changes in the industrial systems of the world. It is the task of the schools to prepare men and women to cope with these vast changes.

Since the close of the war, the War Department is putting into operation a gigantic plan to train the young men of the country, by means of a special course of training known as "The Training of the Fighting Mechanic." Normal will be found at the front with the very latest methods of instruction for her students in all branches of her work.



Institute Carpentry Shop.





Mechanical Department.



Science Room.



## ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT.

*Warren Williams.*

Our Engineering Department consist of Electrical, Steam and Gas Engineering, and Plumbing.

Our steam and electrical plant is a little over twelve years old. The equipment includes most of the appliances necessary to the successful operation of the plant. The plant furnishes light and heat to the several buildings on the school campus. Aside from the practical worth of the plant to the school, the young men working in this department are given valuable instruction — theoretical and practical—in the operation of the plant.

The school water system comes under the direction of this department. The school reservoir and pump station are located on the school farm about one mile from the campus. The pump station is equipped with two fifteen horse power gasoline engines, pumps and other necessary equipment.

The school laundry is another "side line" of this department. The young men receive much valuable experience in the operation of our modern laundry equipment.

All walks, driveways, and roads on the campus and farm are built by the young men of this department.

## DOMESTIC ART.

*Vera Shelburne.*

The Domestic Art Department is becoming more and more indispensable to this Institution every day. As more time is being given to the industrial side of life than ever before in our school, more stress is being laid upon the knowledge of sewing, drafting, crocheting etc.

The course in Domestic Art includes lectures on economy, harmonizing and blending of colors, and the texture of materials. The girl is taught how to tastefully and intelligently buy and make her clothes.

Mrs. Anna T. O'Neal is in charge of this work.

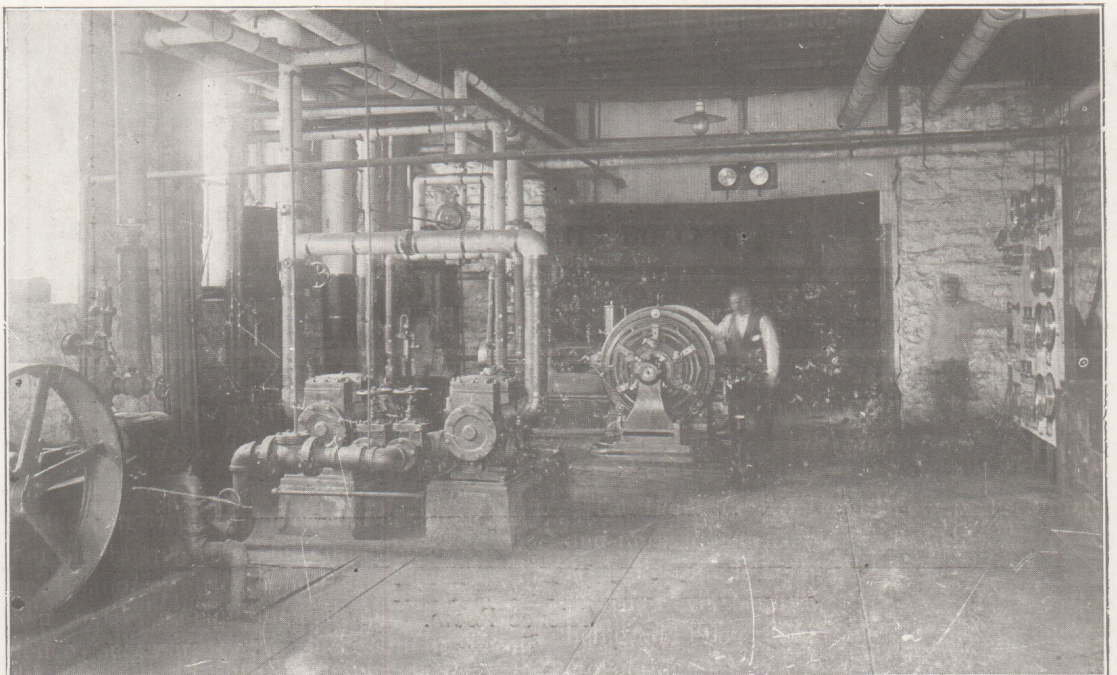
## MILLINERY DEPARTMENT

*Pernecia Murphy.*

This is the third year that millinery has been in our school, and never has any industry made such rapid progress in so short a time as this one.

We have a well equipped room for the study of this art. We receive instruction in making of bows, ladies hats, bonnets, baby caps, wedding veils, flowers, wire shapes, etc.

The Millinery Department is efficiently taught by Miss M. Belle Anderson, B. S.



Engineering Department.



The girls in this department are not only taught how to make these various articles, but they are taught to use them in the most economical way. Anyone who wishes to follow this industry as a trade will know all the minute details concerning the work.

#### DOMESTIC SCIENCE.

*Grace Hawkins.*

The aim of this school is to develop men and women who are able to cope with the complex problems of life. The courses of study are of such a nature that the student is both interested and instructed.

The Domestic Science Department is one of the most efficiently managed departments of the school. During the three years that Miss M. Belle Anderson, B. S., has been instructor of this department many improvements have been made. It is the aim of the instructor in Domestic Science to train girls how to prepare food more economically and more scientifically and to be able to manage the home more systematically.

This department consists of three well equipped rooms. The dining room contains a beautiful suite of furniture with China ware, glass ware and silver. In the kitchen there are individual desks



and utensils. Everywhere the unwritten sentence is visible, "Cleanliness is next to Godliness." The third room is used as a lecture room.

I am sure if the people of Kentucky would visit the Domestic Science Department of the Kentucky Normal and Industrial Institute, they would go away with some helpful hints and some new ideas of home management.



The President's New Home.





View of Reception Hall, Living Room and Dining Room.



Bed Room—President's New Home.





A CLASS IN SEWING.

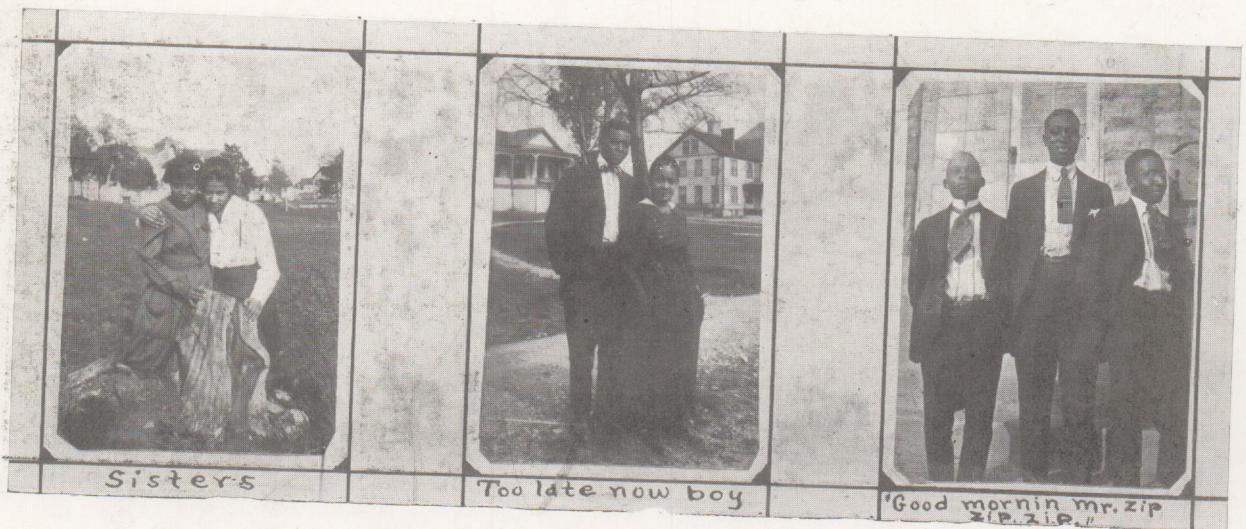
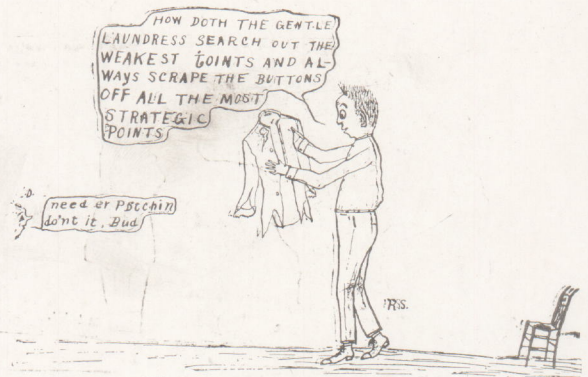




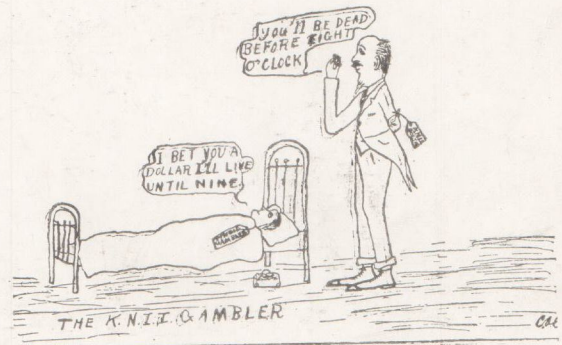
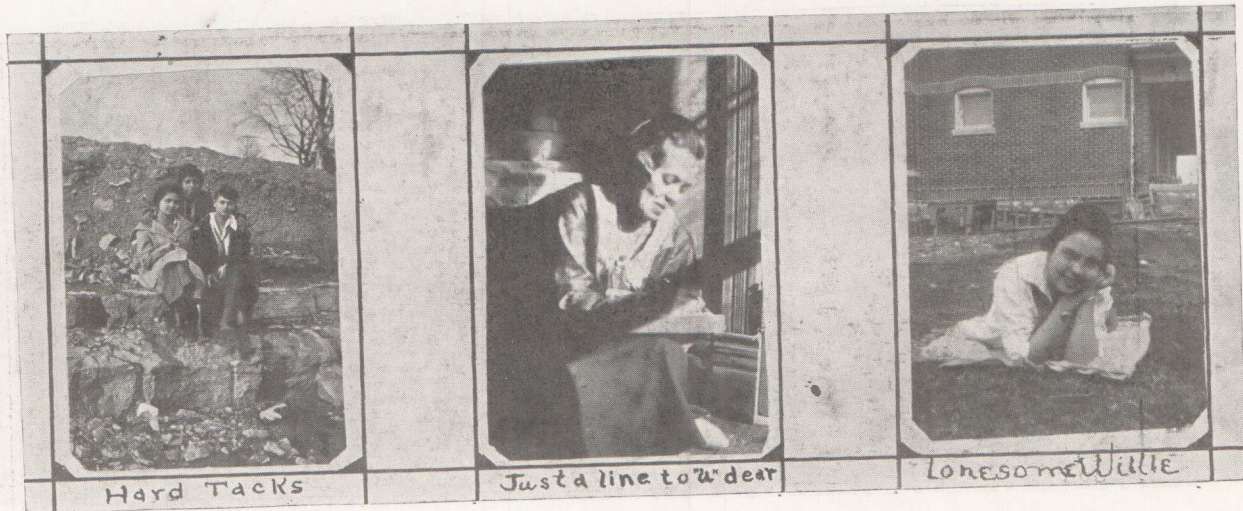
















couldn't be better



Smiles



Hots



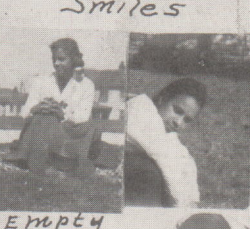
Mary?



Please Don't



Miscellaneous



Empty



Sisters in law??



Idea?



Nothing Doing



'Eyes'



Sub Kids



Aint we Hot Kids



Wake Up



School Days



Children



Three of 'em



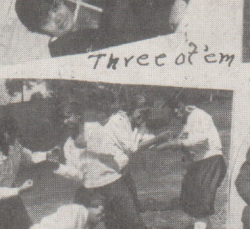
Room mates



Juniors



Whose Heart?



Down &amp; Out



Seniors



## SOCIETY.

*Dannie Mae Mclure*

"Possibly there is no phase of Negro life more lacking in its rightfull adjustment to a consummate ideal than his social life." Realizing this fact, our President is very liberal in his views on student socials. We have Monthly Socials, Class Socials, Club Socials, Social Privileges to the "Movies" and other entertainments. We feel that no phase of our school life is doing more for the general good of the student body than our system of social intercourse.

The first social of the year was the general Reunion Social given in September. We were all anxious to exchange confidences of the many interesting experiences of the summer vacation. Then too, there was a large number of new faces in our midst. This social was enjoyed by all; we welcomed it as the sweet harbinger of many pleasant times to come.

Among the many social entertainments of the year we call special attention to the "Photo Social" given by the Middle Class. The most interesting and classic entertainment of the year, however, was one of our Lyceum Numbers—The Williams Singers.







Nursing



String Beans



Whod! boy

## AS MISS YOUNG SAYS:

If Mary C. Black should break her leg, how would you get her home? Let Maggie WHEELER.

If you were at the oars in a boat and should tire of the job, what would you do? Let Rebecca ROWE.

If you did not like the color of your coat, what would you do with it? Let John WARE it.

Is it best for Norine Brown to ride? No, let Karl WALKER.

I did not know that you had a mother and child living on the third floor of the dormitory. Yes, Nettie ANDERSON. (and-her-son)

Some girls say that boys may come and boys may go for all they care, but Lucy Gipson says: OLINGER (Oh, linger!)

So shall you TWINE them around the BUSH that they may give MOORE lasting fragrance DAILEY.

When is a plank not a plank? When it is a BOARD.

If you were down the street in an automobile, what would you do with it while you went shopping? PARKER.

Shall Maggie KIDD or Cora GUY while they let Aaron PINNER?

A nail and an exclamation---BRADSHAW.

The lower edge of a roof---EAVES  
An animal and a state of health--FOXWELL.

A kind of meat and a weight---HAMPTON.

To obstruct and a male heir---HENDERSON.



Tipperary



Oh! Pop!



Friends





And everything



Peek-a-boo



Come over + Play

A shanty, a preposition and a male heir--HUTCHINSON.

A bird of prey and a preposition--HAWKINS.

To turn to the left--HAWES.

A sheltered place--LEE.

To filch--ROBB.

Something white and cold and a place of resort or concealment--SNOWDEN.

Something to eat and a branch of learning--STEWART.

An untruth--STOREY.

A worker in metal--SMITH.

A pedestrain---WALKER.

Articles of merchandise---WARE.

Compensation for labor--SALARY

The first king of Isreal and a small fruit--SAULSBERRY.

A thousand thousand---MILLION.

A field of maize---ALCORN.

A famous magazine---McCLURE.

Wind cooled automobile--FRANKLIN.

Six feet of earth---GRAVES.

A male deer---HART.

A star and the anterior part of of the body---STELLA HEAD.

Venerable age and something nice to eat---OLDHAM.

Cover for nuts and to destroy by fire---SHELBURNE.

Seat of the British Empire---ENGLAND.

A male duck----DRAKE.

The first man---ADAMS.

A cantonment and a metallic vessel---CAMPBELL.



All Smiles



Mother & Children



His majesty





Good Fellows



Classy G.T.



What do you mean?

Used for binding up wounds---GAUS.

Small flowing streams---BROOKS.

The common crowd---PEOPLES.

Jocular and a state of the atmosphere---MERRIWEATHER.

To ask for payment and a nice place to sit---DUNLAP.

A brown bear---BRUEN.

A singing bird --FINCH.

Immediately under the roof---GARRETT.

A grinder of grain---MILLER.

An inhabitant of a great Italian--ROMAN.

An English nobleman---EARL.

Mirthful and a plot of ground---MERRIFIELD.

An exclamation and suffix---HOWARD.

A disease of the muscles common to horses---SWEENEY.

A hollow tube and a suffix---TYLER.

Destitute of light---BLACK.

The king of beast---LYONS.

A color between yellow and blue---GREEN.

An invitation to prayer---O'NEAL

Not noisy---ESTILL.

What brand of automobile casing are you using?---McINTYRE.



Normals latest



Loafers



"Anti loffin blues"





Senior Team.

#### BASKET BALL.

An enthusiastic spirit for Basket Ball has been awakened at "Normal." The young women, under the able coaching of Prof. E. C. Campbell, have been organized into four teams. The initial game was played on March 18th between the Middle and Sub-Junior Classes. The score was 19 to 2 in favor of the Sub-Junior Class. On March 25th a game be-



Junior Team.

tween the Senior and Junior Classes gave victory to the Seniors; score 17 to 14. On April 1st there was a game for the championship of the "Hill" between the Senior and Sub-Junior Teams which the Sub-Juniors won by a score of 10 to 8.



Middle Class Team.



SUB-JUNIOR TEAM.





Some mix up



Know alls



Oh! you Kid

## THINGS WORTH HEARING:

Miss H. W. displaying her authority in the pantry.

Miss L. L. giving her classmates a piece of her mind.

Miss V. J. defending Miss M. H. and Mr. J. T.

Mr. J. R. W. and G. O. S. trying to tiptoe in their number 11 and 12 army stogies.

Have you seen the man with the million dollar smile? See G. O. S., the Big Chief of the Senior Class.

Wonder if Miss M. F. has given up the idea of helping Mr. Webster make a new dictionary.

Some one ask Miss S. S. what profession she would like to follow in after life. She replied, I would like to be a "Printer-(s)"

## TEN NORMAL COMMANDMENTS

1. Thou shalt not overtax your digestive organs.
2. Thou shalt not sleep more than seven hours.
3. Thou shalt not cut classes, Prayer Meeting nor Sunday School.
4. Thou shalt not sauce the Matron.
5. Thou shalt not steal.
6. Thou shalt not accompany thy best girl to the movies twice successively.
7. Thou shalt not wear white waists only on Fridays and Sundays.
8. Thou shalt not walk across the campus with the girls.
9. Thou shalt not wear silk or Georgette crepe.
10. Thou shalt not give vent to thy feelings when rags are played.



O'linger Please



Caught



"I'm sorry Dear"





PRES. RUSSELL-FAMILY



=A.P.=



WATSONS



DEAN+MRS. ESTILL



=A.G.=



Q.W. H.



J. S. Y.



M. T.



B. M.



BURNETTES



M. BELLE A.



A. O'NEAL



L. G.



D. L. LAWSONS



COLLINS



R. T. G.







Speaking her Irish

Here she comes, Miss Birdell Fisher,  
Just as sweet as one could wish her,  
Tall and most divinely fair—  
See the ringlets in her hair?  
Some more girl is Birdell Fisher!

Sing a song of sixpence a pocket  
full of pies.  
See Miss Ada Ellis speaking for the  
prize---  
When the contest's over, judges be-  
gin to count---  
Didn't they have an awfull time to  
put Miss Ada out?



Where's "Winston?"

Billy Frazier and Jimmie Hayes  
Work in the carpentry shop of days,  
Trying---oh, my! yes, just for fun,  
To turn a leg like Mr. Watson.

Miss Bessie Gillispie, the Lady from  
Scott,  
Makes Miss Anderson believe she  
knows kettle from pot.

A worker in clay---POTTER.

A builder in brick and stone---  
MASON.



Three of 'em

Birdie Rankin and Dupee,  
Lina Mullins and the two Shauntee,  
A legion of Williams and Gibsons  
The Johnsons and Jacksons and  
three,  
The Johnsons and Jacksons and  
Rufus Lee,  
Jones, Calbert and Thomas and  
Coleman---whoopie!  
To say something about all of them  
is too much for me.



"You can have it"

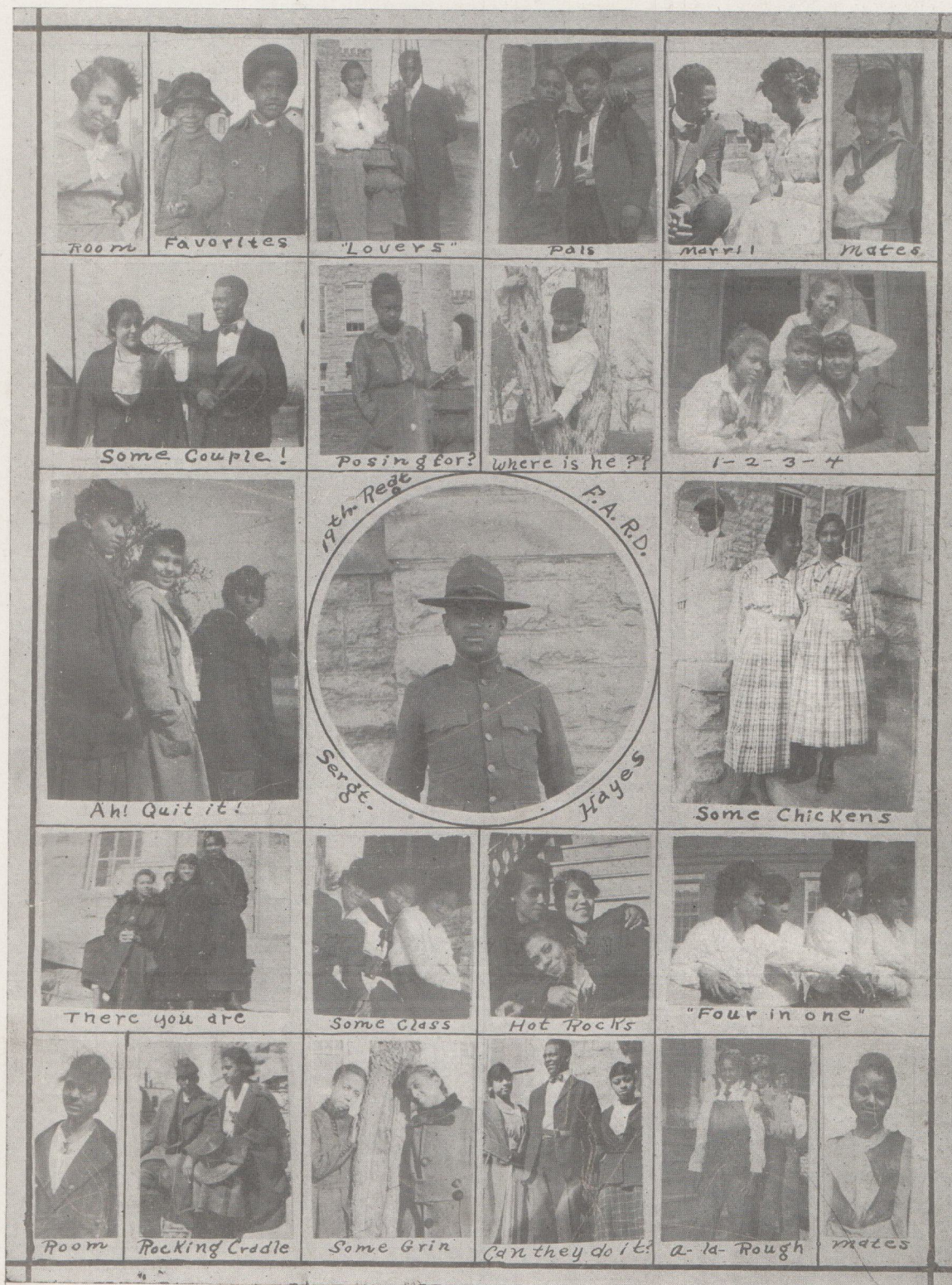


His adopted kids



Fatty

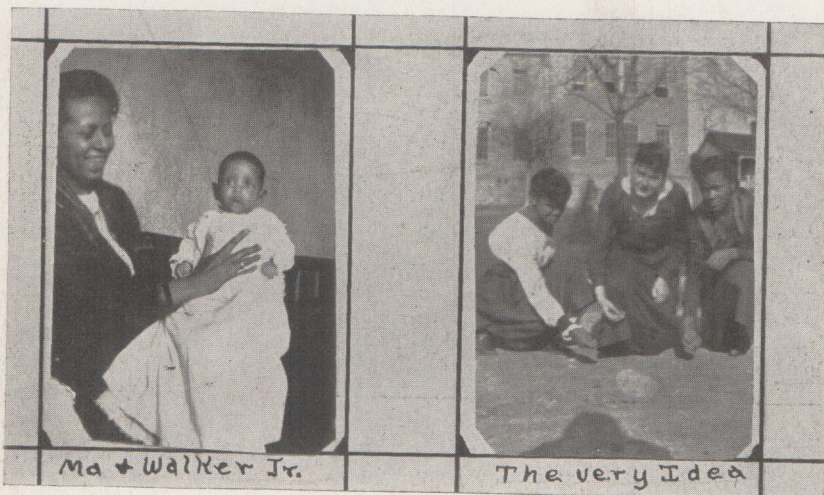




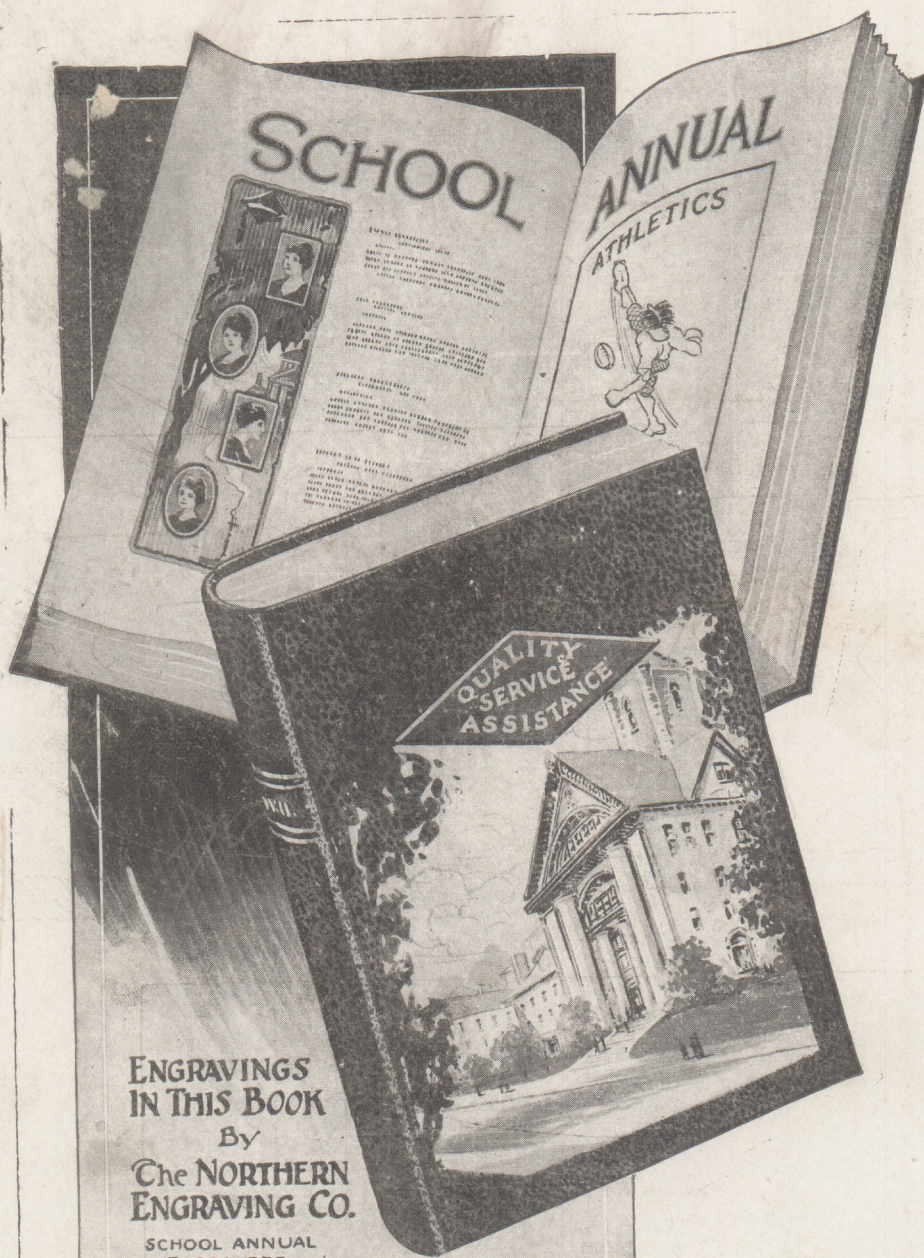












ENGRAVINGS  
IN THIS BOOK  
By  
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ENGRAVING CO.

SCHOOL ANNUAL  
ENGRAVERS

CANTON, OHIO.